THE LIBRARY QUARTERLY

BOARD OF EDITORS

Managing Editor

LEON CARNOVSKY

Associate Editors

LESTER E. ASHEIM
MARGARET E. EGAN
HERMAN H. FUSSLER
FRANCES E. HENNE
HOWARD W. WINGER

Advisory Editors

LESLIE E. BLISS, San Marino
EDWARD J. CARTER, Paris
F. C. FRANCIS, London
CARLETON B. JOECKEL, Berkeley
CARL H. MILAM, Barrington, Illinois
RALPH MUNN, Pittsburgh
WILHELM MUNTHE, Oslo
CHARLES R. SANDERSON, Toronto
JESSE H. SHERA, Cleveland
EDWIN ELIOTT WILLOUGHBY, Washington, D.C.
LOUIS R. WILSON, Chapel Hill

VOLUME XXV

1955

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS, CHICAGO
AGENT: THE CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, LONDON

COPYRIGHT JULY 1955 AND OCTOBER 1955 BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
PUBLISHED JANUARY, APRIL, JULY, OCTOBER, 1955

COMPOSED AND PRINTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, U.S.A.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXV

NUMBER 1, JANUARY, 1955

THE LIBRARY QUARTERLY, 1931–55 . . . . . .
RALPH ALBERT BEALS, 1899–1954 ii
LIBRARY SERVICE TO ADULTS . . . . . *Lowell A. Martin* 1
THE LIBRARY AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE . . . . . *Margaret E. Egan* 15
PUBLIC LIBRARY SURVEYS AND EVALUATION . . . . . *Leon Carnovsky* 23
THE BASIC NEED IN LIBRARY SERVICE FOR YOUTH . . . . . *Frances Henne* 37
TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S LITERATURE . . . . . *Mary K. Eakin* 47
LIBRARY CO-OPERATION AND SPECIALIZATION . . . . . *Edwin E. Williams* 58
LIBRARY ARCHITECTURE AND BUILDINGS . . . . . *Ralph E. Ellsworth* 66
EDUCATION FOR LIBRARIANSHIP . . . . . *Lester Asheim* 76
THE IMPROVEMENT OF BIBLIOGRAPHIC ORGANIZATION *Verner W. Clapp and Kathrine O. Murra* 91
MICROCOPY, NEAR-PRINT, AND THE NEW FILM COMPOSING MACHINES *Thompson Webb, Jr.* 111
THE COVER DESIGN . . . . . *Edwin Eliott Willoughby* 125
THE CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE 127
REVIEWS 129

NUMBER 2, APRIL, 1955

THE UNITED STATES AND THE MOVEMENT FOR UNIVERSAL COPYRIGHT, 1945–52 *Marion James* 141
RALPH WALDO EMERSON AND LIBRARIES . . . . . *Haynes McMullen* 152
THE STATE PUBLIC LIBRARIES OF ITALY . . . . . *Anne V. Marinelli* 163
THE COVER DESIGN . . . . . *Edwin Eliott Willoughby* 171
THE CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE 172
REVIEWS 173
BOOKS RECEIVED 199

NUMBER 3, JULY, 1955

THE PUBLICATION AND IMMEDIATE RECEPTION OF *Religio medici* . . *Frank L. Huntley* 203
THE UNITED STATES AND THE MOVEMENT FOR UNIVERSAL COPYRIGHT, 1945–52 *Marion James* 219
EUROPEAN CHEMICAL DOCUMENTATION SERVICES . . . . . *Walter A. Southern* 235
RECENT BIBLIOGRAPHICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN SWEDEN . . . . *Thomas R. Buckman* 243
THE COVER DESIGN . . . . . *Edwin Eliott Willoughby* 253
THE CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE 254

REVIEW ARTICLE: AN APPRAISAL OF BIBLIOGRAPHICAL GUIDEBOOKS . *Howard W. Winger* 255
REVIEWS 259
CORRESPONDENCE 275
BOOKS RECEIVED 278

NUMBER 4, OCTOBER, 1955

NEW PROBLEMS IN PLOTTING THE FUTURE OF THE BOOK . . . . . *Lester Asheim* 281
HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES ON THE ROLE OF THE BOOK IN SOCIETY . *Howard W. Winger* 293
DEVELOPMENTS IN VARIANT FORMS OF THE BOOK . . . . . *Thompson Webb, Jr.* 306
DEVELOPMENTS IN MASS COMMUNICATION . . . . . *Raymond H. Wittcoff* 319
AN INTRODUCTION TO THE THEORY OF INFORMATION . . . . . *Harold Fleisher* 326
IMPLICATIONS FOR THE STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL OF KNOWLEDGE . . . . *C. D. Gull* 333
IMPLICATIONS FOR LIBRARY SERVICES . . . . . *Ralph R. Shaw* 344
IMPLICATIONS FOR DOCUMENTATION AND THE ORGANIZATION OF KNOWLEDGE *Verner W. Clapp* 356
IMPLICATIONS FOR THE EDUCATION OF LIBRARIANS . . . . . *Lowell A. Martin* 363
THE CULTURAL CONTENT OF PRINT IN THE COMMUNICATIONS REVOLUTION *Reuel N. Denney* 376
AFTERWORD . . . . . *Lester Asheim* 384
GRADUATE THESES ACCEPTED BY LIBRARY SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1954–55 *Leon Carnovsky* 386
THE COVER DESIGN . . . . . *Edwin Eliott Willoughby* 397
THE CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE 398
REVIEWS 400
INDEX TO VOLUME XXV 415

INDEX TO VOLUME XXV

ARTICLES

ASHEIM, LESTER (for biographical information see page 127). Education for Librarianship 76–90
———. New Problems in Plotting the Future of the Book 281–92
———. Afterword 384–85
BUCKMAN, THOMAS R. (for biographical information see page 254). Recent Bibliographical Developments in Sweden 243–52
CARNOVSKY, LEON (for biographical information see I [1931], 476; XII [1942], 763; XX [1950], 44; XXI [1951], 299; and XXIII [1953], 297). Public Library Surveys and Evaluation 23–36
———. Graduate Theses Accepted by Library Schools in the United States, 1954–55 . 386–96
CLAPP, VERNER W. Implications for Documentation and the Organization of Knowledge 356–62
CLAPP, VERNER W., and MURRA, KATHRINE O. (for biographical information see pages 127–28). The Improvement of Bibliographic Organization 91–110
DENNEY, REUEL N. (for biographical information see page 398). The Cultural Context of Print in the Communications Revolution 376–83
EAKIN, MARY K. (for biographical information see page 127). Trends in Children's Literature 47–57
EGAN, MARGARET E. (for biographical information see XXII [1952], 139; and page 127). The Library and Social Structure 15–22
ELLSWORTH, RALPH E. (for biographical information see XII [1942], 764; XIV [1944], 60; and pages 127–28). Library Architecture and Buildings 66–75
FLEISHER, HAROLD (for biographical information see page 398). An Introduction to the Theory of Information 326–32
GULL, C. D. (for biographical information see page 398). Implication for the Storage and Retrieval of Knowledge 333–43
HENNE, FRANCES (for biographical information see XI [1941], 505; XII [1942], 765; and page 128). The Basic Need in Library Service for Youth 37–46
HUNTLEY, FRANK L. (for biographical information see page 254). The Publication and Immediate Reception of *Religio Medici* . . 203–18
JAMES, MARION (for biographical information see page 172). The United States and the Movement for Universal Copyright, 1945–52 141–51, 219–34
MCMULLEN, HAYNES (for biographical information see XXII [1952], 351). Ralph Waldo Emerson and Libraries 152–62
MARINELLI, ANNE V. (for biographical information see page 172). The State Public Libraries of Italy 163–70
MARTIN, LOWELL A. (for biographical information see VII [1937], 578; IX [1939], 332; and page 128). Library Service to Adults . . 1–14
———. Implications for the Education of Librarians 363–75
SHAW, RALPH R. (for biographical information see VIII [1938], 521–22; XIV [1944], 246; and pages 398–99). Implications for Library Services 344–55
SOUTHERN, WALTER A. (for biographical information see page 254). European Chemical Documentation Services 235–42
WEBB, THOMPSON, JR. (for biographical information see page 128). Microcopy, Near-Print, and the New Film Composing Machines 111–24
———. Developments in Variant Forms of the Book 306–18
WILLIAMS, EDWIN E. (for biographical information see page 128). Library Co-operation and Specialization 58–65
WINGER, HOWARD W. (for biographical information see page 399). Historical Perspectives on the Role of the Book in Society . . 293–305
WITTCOFF, RAYMOND H. (for biographical information see page 399). Developments in Mass Communication 319–25

REVIEW ARTICLE

WINGER, HOWARD W. An Appraisal of Bibliographical Guidebooks 255–58

REVIEWS

Adams, Bess Porter, *About Books and Children*. SARA INNIS FENWICK 269–70
Akers, Susan Grey, *Simple Library Cataloging*. RUTH FRENCH STROUT 266–67
Armstrong, Elizabeth, *Robert Estienne, Royal Printer*. DAVID DAVIES 407
Babb, James P., Blanck, Jacob, and Jones, Howard Mumford, *Books and Publishing Lecture Series*, Vol. I, *1953–1954*. GERALD D. MCDONALD 402
Backelin, Måns (ed.), *Bibliotek i Stockholm. Guide, utarbetad inom Kungl. Biblioteket*. THOMAS R. BUCKMAN 271
Bertalan, Frank J. (comp.), *Books for Junior*

Colleges: A List of 4000 Books, Periodicals, Films, and Filmstrips. IRA J. PESKIND . 409–10
Blegen, Theodore C., *et al.*, *Book Collecting and Scholarship: Essays.* LAWRENCE CLARK POWELL 261
Bring, Samuel E., *Itineraria Svecana: Bibliografisk förteckning över resor i Sverige fram till 1950.* GÖSTA FRANZEN 408
Brodman, Estelle, *The Development of Medical Bibliography.* THOMAS E. KEYS 265
Clemons, Harry, *The University of Virginia Library, 1925–1950: Story of a Jeffersonian Foundation.* NEWTON F. MCKEON . . 259–60
The College Library in a Changing World: Proceedings of a Conference Celebrating the Opening of the Julia Rogers Library, Goucher College, April 1–10, 1953. WYMAN W. PARKER 183–84
Davies, David W., *The World of the Elseviers, 1580–1712.* HOWARD W. WINGER . . . 260–61
Development of Public Libraries in Africa: The Ibadan Seminar. ETHEL M. FAIR . . . 412–13
Díaz, José Simón, *Bibliografía de la literatura hispánica.* 3 vols. HENSLEY C. WOODBRIDGE 188–90
Eckerstrom, Ralph E., *Contemporary Book Design.* H. RICHARD ARCHER 131–32
Esterquest, Ralph T., *Library Co-operation in the British Isles.* N. ORWIN RUSH 409
Festschrift Joris Vorstius, zum 60. Geburtstag: Bibliothek, Bibliothekar, Bibliothekswissenschaft. FRITZ VEIT 195–97
Frank, Josette, *Your Child's Reading Today.* MAY HILL ARBUTHNOT 176
Fund og forskning I det kongelige biblioteks Samlinger, Vol. I. CURT F. BÜHLER 178
Fund og forskning I det kongelige biblioteks Samlinger, Vol. II. CURT F. BÜHLER 403–4
Gardiner, Jewel, *Administering Library Service in the Elementary School.* 2d ed. MARGARET HAYES 268–69
Goldschmidt, Ernest Philip, *The First Cambridge Press in Its European Setting.* EDWIN ELIOTT WILLOUGHBY 402–3
Gurko, Leo, *Heroes, Highbrows and the Popular Mind.* PERRY MILLER 194–95
Handlin, Oscar, *et al.*, *Harvard Guide to American History.* MARVIN MEYERS 193–94
Hemenway, Robert (comp.), "Great Books under Discussion: A Report on the Program in 1953." JOHN S. RICHARDS 180–81
Henry, Nelson B. (ed.), *Mass Media and Education.* LESTER ASHEIM 174–75
Hunt, K. G., *Subject Specialisation and Co-operative Book Purchase in the Libraries of Great Britain.* RALPH T. ESTERQUEST 408–9
Is the Common Man Too Common? FRED B. *Millett* 197–98
Johnson, Doris M. (ed.), *Dr. Williams's Library —Catalogue of Accessions, 1900–1950.* RAYMOND P. MORRIS 273–74
Kapsner, Oliver L., O.S.B. (ed.), "Catholic Subject Headings: A List Designed for Use with Library of Congress Subject Headings or the Sears List of Subject Headings." GILBERT C. PETERSON, S.J. 184
Keynes, Geoffrey, and Wolf, Edwin, 2d (comps.), *William Blake's Illuminated Books: A Census.* DAVID G. WILLIAMS 130–31
King, Marion, *Books and People.* DAVID C. MEARNS 137–38
Kirchner, Joachim, *Lexikon des Buchwesens.* FELIX REICHMANN 272–73
Krabbe, Wilhelm, and Luther, Wilhelm Martin, *Lehrbuch der Bibliotheksverwaltung.* RUDOLPH HIRSCH 272
Kyriss, Ernst, *Verzierte gotische Einbände im alten deutschen Sprachgebiet.* 1. Tafelband. LAWRENCE S. THOMPSON 138–39
Labarre, E. J. (ed.), *The Briquet Album: A Miscellany on Watermarks, Supplementing Dr. Briquet's "Les Filigranes."* ALLAN STEVENSON 132–35
Leigh, Robert D. (ed.), *Major Problems in the Education of Librarians.* MELVIN J. VOIGT . 173
Long, Harriet G., *Rich the Treasure: Public Library Service to Children.* MATE GRAYE HUNT 186
Lynn, Jeannette Murphy, "An Alternative Classification for Catholic Books." REDMOND A. BURKE, C.S.V. 267–68
McCoy, Ralph E., "Personnel Administration for Libraries: A Bibliographical Essay," JOHN B. KAISER 181
Morrison, Paul G., *Index of Printers, Publishers and Booksellers in Donald Wing's Short-Title Catalogue of Books Printed in England, Scotland, Ireland, Wales, and British America and of English Books Printed in Other Countries, 1641–1700.* EDWIN ELIOTT WILLOUGHBY 261–62
Natali, Giulio, and Musumarra, Carmelo (eds.), *Bibliografia Leopardiana,* Vol. III: *1931–51.* JOSEPH G. FUCILLA 186–87
Oates, J. C. T. (comp.), *A Catalogue of the Fifteenth-Century Printed Books in the University Library, Cambridge.* CURT F. BÜHLER . 262–63
Der Österreichische Bibliothekartag, 1954, Wien, 16–19 September; Tagungsbericht und Referate. FELIX REICHMANN 404–5
Powell, Lawrence Clark, *The Alchemy of Books.* NEWTON F. MCKEON 135–36
Poynter, F. N. L. (ed.), "Proceedings of the First International Congress on Medical Librarianship, London, 20–25 July, 1953," *Libri,* Vol. III. ESTELLE BRODMAN . . 263–64
Ranganathan, S. R. (ed.), *Depth Classification and Reference Service & Reference Material.* THELMA EATON 192–93
Riesenfeld, Harald and Blenda, *Repertorium lexicographicum Graecum: A Catalogue of Indexes and Dictionaries to Greek Authors.* GERTRUDE SMITH 179–80
"The Role of the Library in Collecting Infor-

mation and Giving Service to the Serious Student and Research Worker." SIGRID EDGE 184–85
Roloff, Heinrich, *Lehrbuch der Sachkatalogisierung*. FELIX REICHMANN 191–92
Schenk, Gretchen Knief, *County and Regional Library Development*. HELEN M. HARRIS 178–79
Schmitt, Franz Anselm (comp.), *Beruf und Arbeit in Deutscher Erzählung: Ein literarisches Lexikon*. EDITH C. SOLMITZ 272
Shera, Jesse H. "Historians, Books and Libraries." SAMUEL ROTHSTEIN 136–37
Sloane, William, *Children's Books in England & America in the Seventeenth Century: A History and Checklist*. EARLE F. WALBRIDGE . . 411–12
Smith, Helen Lyman, "Adult Education Activities in Libraries." JOHN B. SCHWERTMAN 182–83
Staveley, Ronald, *Notes on Modern Bibliography*. PAUL S. DUNKIN 187–88
Stevens, Robert D., *The Role of the Library of Congress in the International Exchange of Official Publications*. DOUGLAS W. BRYANT . 177
Svensson, Georg, *Modern svensk bokkonst*. LAWRENCE S. THOMPSON 407–8
Tauber, Maurice F., *Technical Services in Libraries*. JOHN M. DAWSON 190–91
Tautz, Kurt, *Die Preussische Staatsbibliothek in Hirschberg im Riesengebirge zur Zeit des Zweiten Grossen Krieges, 1944–1945*. FRITZ VEIT 174
Trautman, Ray, *A History of the School of Library Service, Columbia University*. J. PERIAM DANTON 139–40
Volz, Hans, *Hundert Jahre Wittenberger Bibeldruck, 1522–1626*. RUDOLPH HIRSCH 406–7
Vorstius, Joris, *Grundzüge der Bibliotheksgeschichte*. LAWRENCE S. THOMPSON . . . 265–66
Wallace, Sarah Leslie, "Promotion Ideas for Public Libraries." JEROME CUSHMAN . . . 270
Wertham, Fredric, *Seduction of the Innocent*. BRUNO BETTELHEIM 129–30
Westdeutsche Bibliothek, Jahresbericht 1952/53 and Jahresbericht 1953/54. FRANK L. SCHICK 405–6
Whitford, Robert H., *Physics Literature: A Reference Manual*. MELVIN J. VOIGT . 410–11
Wiese, Fritz, *Der Bucheinband: Eine Arbeitskunde mit Werkzeichnungen*. LAWRENCE S. THOMPSON 181–82
Williams, Edwin E., *Farmington Plan Handbook*. HERMAN H. FUSSLER 175–76
Winser, Marian Manley, *A Handbook for Library Trustees*. GRETCHEN KNIEF SCHENK 400–401